HOW TO RESOLVE MERGE CONFLICTS IN TORTOISEGIT



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Introduction

Resolving merge conflicts is an inevitable part of using Git and can be tricky for new users. TortoiseGit offers a helpful interface for resolving conflicts.

Resolving a Merge Conflict

Merge conflicts occur when you merge two branches that have different versions of the same file. If you have conflicting changes when you merge branches in TortoiseGit you will see the following two screens:



git.exe merge br Auto-merging test.h CONFLICT (content): Automatic merge fai	anch-three tml Merge conflict in t led; fix conflicts a	est.html nd then commit the resu	ult.
git did not exit cleanly (exit code 1) (47 ms @ 9/30/2024 1:54:40 PM)			
1			
Resolve	 ▼	Close	Abort

To begin resolving the merge conflict click **Resolve**.

Note: You can also click the dropdown arrow and select **stash** to stash the changes in your current working directory.

The following window displays all the files that have an existing conflict.

Path	Extension .html	
Select/deselec	t all	Reminder: Commit your change after resolve
		OK Cancel Help

Double-click a file in the list to bring up the following screen which allows you to resolve the merge conflicts.

😰 l 💌 HEAD - TortoiseGitMerge	- 0 X
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MERGE_HEAD (origin/HEAD, 1149#53c)	NEAD
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The above window shows three versions of the conflicted file:

- 1. **HEAD** is the file as it appears in your current branch.
- 2. **MERGE_HEAD** is version of the file from the other branch.
- 3. Merged is a version of the file that contains changes from both branches.

You can scroll through each of the differences and conflicts using the arrows under **Navigate**.



Selecting the Version You Want to Keep

You have several options for selecting the text block or file you want to keep. The two most common ways are:

- 1. Right-click on a version of the file. In the context menu, select which text block, whole file, or order of text blocks to use.
- 2. Select one of the options under **Blocks** to choose which text block to use.



Once you have selected the file or text block you want to use, click **Mark as Resolved** then click **Save**. Close the merge window.

Once you have resolved all files that contained merge conflicts, the file list in this window will be empty:

Path	Extension		
		File list is empty	
Sele	t/deselect all	Reminder: Commit your change after resolve	
		OK Cancel Help	

Close this window.

Commit and push the changes from resolving the merge conflicts to add them to your repository.